**Nag** **subs.**

See *horse.*

**Nag** **v. intrans.**

Use P. and V. ἐρίζειν.

**Nagging** **adj.**

Use P. and V. φιλόψογος (Plat.), P. φιλολοίδορος.

**Nail** **subs.**

*On the hand* or *foot:* P. and V. ὄνυξ, ὁ.

*For fastening:* Ar. and P. ἧλος, ὁ (Plat., *Phaedo,* 83D).

*Rivet:* P. and V. γόμφος, ὁ (Plat., *Tim.* 43A).

*Peg for hanging things:* Ar. and V. πάσσαλος, ὁ (Eur., *Heracl.* 698).

*Studded with nails,* adj.: V. εὔγομφος.

**Nail** **v. trans.**

P. προσηλοῦν, Ar. and V. προσπασσαλεύειν, V. πασσαλεύειν.

**Naive** **adj.**

P. and V. ἁπλοῦς.

*Guileless:* P. ἄκακος, Ar. and P. ἄδολος, V. ἀφυής (Soph., *Phit.* 1014).

**Naively** **adv.**

P. and V. ἁπλῶς.

*Guilelessly:* P. ἀδόλως.

**Naivete** **subs.**

V. ἁπλότης, ἡ.

*Guilelessness:* P. τὸ ἀπειρόκακον.

**Naked** **adj.**

P. and V. γυμνός.

Fem., adj.: V. γυμνάς.

*Of country, bare:* P. ψιλός.

*Desolate:* P. and V. ἐρῆμος.

*Mere, unsupported:* P. ψιλός.

*Open, manifest:* P. and V. σαφής, φανερός, ἐμφανής.

*Barefaced:* P. and V. ἀναιδής.

**Nakedly** **adv.**

*Openly:* P. and V. σαφῶς, ἐμφανῶς, Ar. and P. φανερῶς.

*Shamelessly:* P. and V. ἀναιδῶς.

**Nakedness** **subs.**

Use P. and V. τὸ γυμνόν.

*Desolation:* P. and V. ἐρημία, ἡ.

**Name** **subs.**

P. and V. ὄνομα, τό, V. κληδών, ἡ.

*Reputation:* P. and V. δόξα, ἡ, ὄνομα, τό, κλέος (rare P.), V. βᾶξις, ἡ, φάτις, ἡ.

*Good name:* P. and V. ἀξίωμα, τό, εὐδοξία, ἡ, Ar. and V. εὔκλεια, ἡ, κῦδος, τό, V. κληδών, ἡ ; see *fame.*

*Have a good name,* v.; P. and V. εὖ ἀκούειν, καλῶς ἀκούειν, V. εὖ κλύειν, καλῶς κλύειν.

*Memory:* P. and V. μνήμη, ἡ.

*Give a name:* P. and V. ὄνομα τίθεσθαι.

*Giving one's name to:* use adj., P. and V. ἐπώνυμος (gen.).

*By name:* use adv., P. ὀνομαστί.

*Having a like name,* adj.: Ar. and P., ὁμώνυμος, V. συνώνυμος.

*Having many names:* Ar. and P. πολυώνυμος.

*A name derived from another:* V. ὄνομα παρώνυμον (Æsch., *Eum.* 8).

*Having a false name:* V. ψευδώνυμος.

*By a false name:* use adv., V. ψευδωνύμως.

*Call names,* v.: see *abuse.*

*Be called by a new name:* P. μετονομάζεσθαι.

*In name, as opposed to in reality: nominally.*

**Name** **v. trans.**

*Call:* P. and V. καλεῖν, ὀνομάζειν, ἐπονομάζειν. λέγειν, εἰπεῖν, προσειπεῖν, προσαγορεύειν, V. προσεννέπειν, κικλήσκειν, κλῄζειν (also Xen. but rare P.); see *call.*

*Mention:* P. and V. λέγειν, εἰπεῖν ; *mention.*

*Appoint:* P. and V. καθιστάναι, προστάσσειν ; see *appoint.*

*Name after* (*a person*): P. and V. ἐπονομάζειν (τινά τινος).

*Named after:* use adj., P. and V. ἐπώνυμος (gen. or dat.).

*The city shall be named after you:* V. ἐπώνυμος δὲ σοῦ πόλις κεκλήσεται. (Eur., *El.* 1275).

**Nameless** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀνώνυμος.

*Inglorious:* P. and V. ἄτιμος, ἀδόκιμος, ἀφανής, ἀκλεής, ἀνώνυμος, P. ἄδοξος, V. ἄσημος, δυσκλεής (also Xen.).

*Unspeakable:* P. and V. ἄρρητος, ἀπόρρητος, P. ἀμύθητος, V. ἄφραστος, Ar. οὐ φατός, Ar. and V. ἀνωνόμαστος ; see *unspeakable.*

**Namely** **adv.**

Use P. and V. τοῦτʼ ἐστί, or λέγω (*I mean*).

**Namesake** **subs.**

*One having same name:* use adj., Ar. and P. ὁμώνυμος (gen. or dat.), V. αὐτεπώνυμος (gen.).

**Nap** **subs.**

*Of cloth:* V. μαλλός, ὁ, λάχνη, ἡ, Ar. and V. πόκος, ὁ, κρόκη, ἡ.

*They are done for, like garments that have lost their nap:* V. τρίβωνες ἐκβαλόντες οἴχονται κρόκας (Eur., *Frag.*).

**Nap** **subs.**

*Sleep:* see *sleep.*

**Nape** **subs.**

Use *neck.*

**Napkin** **subs.**

P. and V. χειρόμακτρον τό (Xen. and Soph., *Frag.*), Ar. ἡμιτύβιον, τό.

**Napping** **adj.**

Met.; see *off one's guard,* under *guard.*

**Narcotic** **adj.**

*Stilling pain:* V. νώδυνος, παυσίλυπος.

**Narcotic** **subs.**

Use P. μανδραγόρας. ὁ.

*Potion:* P. and V. φάρμακον, τό.

**Nard** **subs.**

P. and V. μύρον, τό.

**Narrate** **v. trans.**

P. and V. λέγειν, ἐξηγεῖσθαι, διέρχεσθαι, ἐπεξέρχεσθαι, φράζειν, ἐξειπεῖν, Ar. and P. διηγεῖσθαι, διεξέρχεσθαι, V. ἐκφράζειν, πιφαύσκειν (Æsch.).

*Narrate to the end:* P. and V. διαπεραίνειν.

**Narration** **subs.**

P. διήγησις, ἡ, διέξοδος, ἡ.

**Narrative** **subs.**

P. and V. λόγος, ὁ, μῦθος, ὁ (Plat.), V. αἶνος, ὁ.

**Narrator** **subs.**

Use P. and V. ὁ λέγων, *etc.*

**Narrow** **adj.**

P. and V. στενός, V. στενόπορος.

Met., *illiberal:* P. μικρόψυχος.

*Narrow means:* P. and V. πενία, ἡ, ἀπορία, ἡ); see *poverty.*

*Have a narrow escape from:* use P. and V. μόλις φεύγειν (acc.).

*So narrow was your escape:* V. ὧδʼ ἔβητʼ ἐπὶ ξυροῦ (Eur., *H.*

*F.* 630).

*So narrow an escape had Mitylene:* P. παρὰ τοσοῦτον ἡ Μυτιλήνη ἦλθε κινδύνου (Thuc. 3, 49).

*I had a narrow escape from being killed:* P. παρὰ μικρὸν ἦλθον ἀποθανεῖν (Isoc. 388E).

**Narrow** **v. trans.**

P. and V. συνάγειν.

*Cut down:* P. and V. συστέλλειν, συντέμνειν.

V. intrans. P. and V. συνάγεσθαι, συστέλλεσθαι.

**Narrowly** **adv.**

*With difficulty, only, just:* P. and V. μόλις, μόγις, Ar. and P. χαλεπῶς ; see under *difficulty.*

*Narrowly escape:* see under *narrow.*

*Minutely:* P. and V. ἀκριβῶς.

**Narrow-minded** **adj.**

P. μικρόψυχος.

**Narrow-mindedness** **subs.**

P. μικροψυχία, ἡ, βραχύτης γνώμης, ἡ (Thuc. 3, 42).

**Narrowness** **subs.**

P. στενότης, ἡ.

*Want of room:* P. στενοχωρία, ἡ.

*Narrowness of means:* see *poverty.*

*Narrow-mindedness:* P. μικροψυχία, ἡ.

*Minuteness:* P. ἀκρίβεια, ἡ.

**Narrows** **subs.**

P. and V. πορθμός, ὁ, V. στενωπός, ἡ ; see *strait.*

**Nastily** **adv.**

*Unpleasantly:* P. ἀηδῶς.

*Ill-temperedly:* P. δυσκόλως.

**Nastiness** **subs.**

P. ἀηδία, ἡ.

*Ill-temper:* Ar. and P. δυσκολία, ἡ.

**Nasty** **adj.**

P. ἀηδής, P. and V. βαρύς.

*Disgusting:* Ar. and P. βδελυρός.

*Ill-tempered:* P. and V. δύσκολος.

**Natal** **adj.**

P. and V. γενέθλιος.

**Nation** **subs.**

*Foreign nation:* P. and V. ἔθνος, τό.

*Race:* P. and V. γένος, τό, φῦλον, τό.

*Whole body of citizens:* use P. and V. πόλις, ἡ, οἱ πολῖται.

*The law of nations: P,* ὁ κοινὸς ἁπάντων ἀνθρώπων νόμος (Dem. 639).

**National** **adj.**

*Public, general:* P. and V. κοινός, P. δημοτελής.

*As opposed to foreign:* P. and V. ἐγχώριος, ἐπιχώριος, P. ἔνδημος.

**Nationalise** **v. trans.**

P. δημεύειν.

**Nationality** **subs.**

P. and V. γένος, τό.

*Of what nationality,* interr. adj.: P. and V. ποδαπός ;

Indirect: P. ὁποδαπός.

**Native** **adj.**

*Inborn:* P. and V. ἔμφυτος (Eur., *Frag.*), σύμφυτος, V. ἐγγενής, συγγενής, σύγγονος.

*Opposed to foreign:* P. and V. ἐγχώριος, ἐπιχώριος, P. ἔνδημος, V. ἐγγενής, γενέθλιος.

*Living in a country:* P. and V. ἐγχώριος, ἐπιχώριος, ἔντοπος (Plat.).

*According to your native customs:* V. κατὰ νόμους τοὺς οἴκοθεν (Æsch., *Supp.* 390).

*Unhewn* (*of rock in its native state*): V. ἀσκέπαρνος, ἄξεστος, αὐτόκτιτος.

**Native** **subs.**

*Citizen:* P. and V. πολίτης, ὁ, ἀστός, ὁ.

*Inhabitant:* P. and V. οἰκήτωρ, ὁ, οἰκητής, ὁ (Plat.); see *inhabitant.*

*Be a native of* v.: see *inhabit.*

*Natives, indigenous inhabitants:* P. and V. αὐτόχθονες, οἱ.

**Native land** **subs.**

P. and V. πατρίς, ἡ, Ar. and V. πάτρα, ἡ, V. ἑστιοῦχος γαῖα, ἡ.

*Of one's native land,* adj.: P. and V. πάτριος, πατρῷος.

**Nativity** **subs.**

See *birth, birthday.*

**Natty** **adj.**

See *neat.*

**Natural** **adj.**

*Opposed to artificial:* P. αὐτοφυής (of a harbour).

*Not produced by external agency:* P. and V. αὐτόματος.

*He awaits his natural end:* P. τὸν αὐτόματον θάνατον περιμένει (Dem. 296).

*Implanted by nature:* P. and V. ἔμφυτος (Eur., *Frag.*), σύμφυτος, V. ἐγγενής, συγγενής, σύγγονος.

*Reasonable, to be expected:* P. and V. εἰκώς, εὔλογος.

*As is natural:* P. and V. ὡς εἰκός, Ar. οἷον εἰκός.

*This is neither reasonable nor natural:* P. οὔτʼ εὔλογον οὔτʼ ἔχον ἐστὶ φύσιν τοῦτό γε (Dem. 25).

*Simple, unstudied:* P. and V. ἁπλοῦς.

**Naturalise** **v. trans.**

*Introduce:* P. and V. εἰσφέρειν ; see *implant.*

*Naturalised alien,* subs.: P. and V. μέτοικος, ὁ, or ἡ.

**Naturally** **adv.**

*By nature:* P. and V. φύσει.

*According to nature:* P. κατὰ φύσιν.

*Without external interference:* P. ἀπὸ ταυτομάτου.

*As is to be expected:* P. and V. εἰκότως, ὡς εἰκός.

*Unaffectedly:* P. and V. ἁπλῶς.

*By one's own powers:* P. and V. οἴκοθεν.

**Natural phenomena** **subs.**

P. πάθη, τά ( Plat.).

**Natural philosopher** **subs.**

P. φυσιόλογος, ὁ (Arist.).

**Natural philosophy** **subs.**

P. φυσιολογία, ἡ (Arist.).

**Natural ties** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀνάγκη.

**Nature** **subs.**

P. and V. φύσις, ἡ.

*Created things:* P. γένεσις, ἡ (Plat.).

*The world:* P. κόσμος, ὁ.

*Disposition:* P. and V. τρόπος, ὁ, ἦθος, τό, φύσις, ἡ.

*Kind, class:* P. and V. γένος, ὁ.

*Of what nature,* interr. adj.: P. and V. ποῖος ; indirect: P. and V. ὁποῖος.

*Of such a nature,* adj.: P. and V. τοιοῦτος, τοιόσδε.

*By nature:* P. and V. φύσει.

*Being ill-starred by nature:* V. συγγενῶς δύστηνος ὤν (Eur., *H.*

*F.* 1293).

*It isn't human nature that I should have neglected all my own affairs:* P. οὐ γὰρ ἀνθρωπίνῳ ἔοικε τὸ ἐμὲ τῶν μὲν ἐμαυτοῦ ἁπάντων ἡμεληκέναι (Plat., *A*p. 31B).

**Naught** **subs.**

P. and V. οὐδέν, μηδέν, οὔτι (rare P.). μήτι (rare P.).

*Bring to naught,* v. trans.: P. and V. ἀναιρεῖν, καθαιρεῖν ; see *destroy.*

*How we are brought to nought:* V. ὡς ἐς τὸ μηδὲν ἥκομεν (Eur., *Hec.* 622).

*Come to naught:* V. ἐπὶ μηδὲν ἔρχεσθαι; see *fail, perish.*

*Set at naught:* P. and V. καταφρονεῖν (acc. or gen.). ὑπερφρονεῖν (acc. or gen.); see *despise.*

*Disregard:* P. and V. ἀμελεῖν (gen.), παραμελεῖν (gen.), καταμελεῖν (gen.), P. ἐν οὐδένι λόγῳ ποιεῖσθαι, V. διʼ οὐδένος ποιεῖσθαι, ἀκηδεῖν (gen.); see *disregard.*

**Naughtily** **adv.**

Ar. and P. νεανικῶς, P. and V. κακῶς.

**Naughtiness** **subs.**

P. and V. ὕβρις, ἡ, P. and V. κάκη, ἡ.

**Naughty** **adj.**

P. and V. κακός.

*Mischievous:* Ar. and P. νεανικός.

**Nausea** **subs.**

*Loathing:* P. ἀηδία, ἡ.

*Satiety:* P. and V. κόρος, ὁ (Plat.), πλησμονή, ἡ (Plat.).

*Suffer from nausea* (*sickness*), v.: Ar. and P. ναυτιᾶν (Plat.).

**Nautical** **adj.**

P. and V. ναυτικός.

*Acquainted with the sea:* P. and V. θαλάσσιος.

**Naval** **adj.**

P. and V. ναυτικός.

*Naval force:* P. νηΐτης στρατός, ὁ (Thuc.).

*Naval station:* P. and V. ναύσταθμον, τό (Eur., *Rhes.*); see *harbour.*

**Nave** **subs.**

*Nave of a wheel:* V. χνοαί, αἱ, or use V. σῦριγξ, ἡ.

**Navel** **subs.**

P. and V. ὀμφαλός, ὁ (Plat.).

**Navigable** **adj.**

*Fit for navigation:* P. πλώϊμος, V. πλώσιμος.

**Navigate** **v. trans.**

*Steer:* P. and V. κυβερνᾶν, Ar. and V. ναυστολεῖν.

*Sail over:* P. and V. πλεῖν (acc.).

Absol., *take to the sea:* P. πλωΐζειν.

**Navigation** **subs.**

*Steering:* P. κυβέρνησις, ἡ, κυβερνητική, ἡ.

*Voyage:* P. and V. πλοῦς, ὁ.

*Sea manship:* P. ναυτιλία, ἡ.

*When navigation became more feasible:* P. ἤδη πλωιμωτέρων ὄντων (Thuc. *1, 7*).

**Navigator** **subs.**

P. and V. κυβερνήτης, ὁ ; see *pilot.*

**Navvy** **subs.**

Use *labourer.*

**Navy** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ναυτικόν, τό, or use P. and V. νῆες, αἱ.

**Nay** **adv.**

P. and V. οὐ, οὐχ, οὐχί.

*Nay more:* P. and V. καὶ μήν.

*Nay rather:* P. and V. ἀλλὰ μήν, μὲν οὖν.

*Nay but:* P. and V. ἀλλʼ οὖν.

**Near** **adj.**

P. ὅμορος, P. and V. πρόσχωρος, Ar. and V. πλησίος, ἀγχιτέρμων, γείτων (rare P. as adj.), πάραυλος, or use adv.; see also *neighbouring.*

*Close, even:* P. and V. ἰσόρροπος, P. ἀντίπαλος.

*Short as a near way:* P. and V. σύντομος.

*Mean, stingy:* Ar. and P. φειδωλός.

*Near relationship:* P. ἀναγκαία συγγένεια, ἡ ; see under *near,* adv.

*Nearest* (*of relationship*): V. ἄγχιστος.

*One's nearest and dearest:* P. and V. τὰ φίλτατα.

*Near sighted:* see under *short.*

**Near** **adv.**

P. and V. ἐγγύς, πλησίον, πέλας (rare P.), ὁμοῦ (rare P.), Ar. and V. ἆσσον, V. ἀγχοῦ (Soph., *Frag.*), ἐγγύθεν.

*From near at hand:* P. and V. ἐγγύθεν.

*Almost:* see *nearly.*

*It is impossible for the city to exact an adequate retribution* or *anywhere near it:* P. οὐκ ἔνι τῇ πόλει δίκην ἀξίαν λαβεῖν οὐδʼ ἐγγύς (Dem. 229).

*Near akin to:* V. ἀγχισπόρος (gen.) (Æsch., *Frag.*).

*By relationship each was nearer to each than I:* P. γένει ἕκαστος ἑκάστῳ μᾶλλον οἰκεῖος ἦν ἐμοῦ (Dem. 321).

**Near** **prep.**

P. and V. ἐγγύς (gen. or dat.), ὁμοῦ (dat.) (rare P.), πρός (dat.), ἐπί (dat.), V. πέλας (gen.), πλησίον (gen.), ἄγχι (gen.), Ar. and V. ἆσσον (gen.).

*Stand near,* v.:P. and V. παρίστασθαι (dat. or absol.), ἐφίστασθαι (dat., or ἐπί dat., or absol.), προσίστασθαι (dat. or absol.).

*Be near:* P. and V. πλησιάζειν (absol., or with dat.).

*Bring near:* V. χρίμπτειν (τί τινι).

*Dwelling near the city,* adj.: V. ἀγχίπτολις.

*Near* (*in relationship*): P. and V. ἐγγύς (gen.).

*Round about:* P. and V. περί (acc.), V. ἀμφί (acc.) (rare P.).

**Near** **v. trans.**

*Approach:* P. and V. προσέρχεσθαι (πρός, acc., V. also dat. *alone*), P. προσχωρεῖν (dat.), V. πελάζειν (or pass.) (dat.) (also Xen. but rare P.), πλησιάζεσθαι (dat.), ἐμπελάζειν (or pass.), (gen. or dat.), ἐγχρίμπτειν (dat.), χρίμπτεσθαι (dat.), Ar. and V. προσέρπειν ; see *approach.*

**Nearly** **adv.**

Ar. and P. ὀλίγου, P. ὀλίγου δεῖν, μικροῦ, P. and V. σχεδόν.

*All but:* P. and V. ὅσον οὔπω, P. ὅσον οὐ.

*About, with numbers:* P. μάλιστα, ὡς, or use prep., P. ἀμφί (acc.), περί (acc.), P. and V. εἰς (acc.).

*Closely:* see *closely.*

**Nearness** **subs.**

*Nearness of relationship:* see *relationshi*p.

**Neat** **adj.**

*Orderly:* P. and V. εὔκοσμος, κόσμιος.

*Unmixed* (*of wine):* P. and V. ἄκρατος, Ar. and V. εὔζωρος.

*Clever, well devised:* P. and V. κομψός, Ar. and P. χαρίεις.

**Neatherd** **subs.**

See *herdsman.*

**Neatly** **adv.**

*In an orderly way:* Ar. and P. κοσμίως.

*Cleverly:* Ar. and P. κομψῶς, P. χαριέντως.

**Neatness** **subs.**

P. and V. εὐκοσμία, ἡ, Ar. and P. κοσμιότης, ἡ.

**Nebulous** **adj.**

*Obscure:* P. and V. ἀφανής ; see *obscure.*

*Cloudy:* P. συννέφελος, Ar. περινέφελος.

**Necessarily** **adv.**

P. and V. ἀναγκαίως, P. κατʼ ἀνάγκην.

*By constraint:* P. and V. ἀνάγκῃ, ἐξ ἀνάγκης.

**Necessary** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀναγκαῖος.

*It is necessary:* P. and V. δεῖ, χρή, χρεών (rare P.), ἀνάγκη, ἀνάγκη ἐστί, ἀναγκαῖόν ἐστι, ἀναγκαίως ἔχει.

*Necessaries:* P. and V. τὰ ἀναγκαῖα, τὰ δέοντα, P. τὰ ἐπιτήδεια.

**Necessitate** **v. intrans.**

*Require, have need of:* P. and V. δεῖσθαι (gen.).

*Compel:* P. and V. ἀναγκάζειν ; see *compel.*

**Necessitous** **adj.**

P. and V. πένης, ἄπορος ; see *poor.*

*Be necessitous,* v.:P. ἀπόρως διακεῖσθαι.

**Necessity** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀνάγκη, ἡ.

*Need:* P. and V. χρεία, ἡ.

*Necessities:* P. and V. τὰ ἀναγκαῖα (V. τἀναγκαῖα).

**Neck** **subs.**

P. and V. αὐχήν, ὁ, τράχηλος, ὁ.

*Throat:* P. and V. σφαγαί, αἱ, V. δέρη, ἡ, Ar. and V. λαιμός, ὁ, or pl.

*Neck of land:* P. and V. ἰσθμός, ὁ, αὐχήν, ὁ (Xen. and Eur., *El.* 1288).

*Break one's neck,* v.:Ar. ἐκτραχηλίζεσθαι.

*Stiff-necked,* adj.: see *obstinate.*

**Necklace** **subs.**

P. and V. ὅρμος, ὁ (Eur., *Frag.*), V. δέραια, τά ; see also *collar.*

**Necromancer** **subs.**

V. ψυχαγωγός, ὁ ; see *magician.*

**Necromancy** **subs.**

Use *magic.*

*Practice necromancy,* v.:Ar. and P. ψυχαγωγεῖν.

**Nectar** **subs.**

Ar. and P. νέκταρ, τό.

**Need** **subs.**

P. and V. χρεία, ἡ.

*Lack:* P. and V. σπάνις, ἡ, ἀπορία, ἡ, ἐρημία, ἡ, P. ἔνδεια, ἡ, V. ἀχηνία, ἡ.

*Poverty:* P. and V. πενία, ἡ, ἀπορία, ἡ, P. ἔνδεια, ἡ.

*What is needful:* P. and V. τὸ δέον, τὰ δέοντα.

*Necessity:* P. and V. ἀνάγκη, ἡ.

*Difficulties:* P. and V. τὰ δεινά.

*In time of need:* P. and V. ἐν τῷ δέοντι, V. ἐν δέοντι.

*There is need of,* v.:P. and V. δεῖ (gen.).

*There is further need of:* P. προσδεῖ (gen.).

*Be in need of:* see *need.*

*Be in need, be poor:* P. and V. πένεσθαι, ἀπορεῖν.

*Needs:* P. and V. τὰ ἀναγκαῖα (V. τἀναγκαῖα), τὸ δέον, τὰ δέοντα.

**Need** **v. trans.**

P. and V. δεῖσθαι (gen.), V. χατίζειν (gen.), χρῄζειν (gen.).

*Lack:* P. and V. σπανίζειν (gen.) (also pass. in V.), ἀπορεῖν (gen.), P. ἐνδεῖν (or mid.) (gen.). V. πένεσθαι (gen.).

*Be deficient in:* P. and V. ἐλλείπειν (gen.), ἀπολείπεσθαι (gen.), V. λείπεσθαι (gen.).

*Needing:* use also V. κεχρημένος (gen.).

*Need in addition:* P. προσδεῖσθαι (gen.).

*You need not:* use P. and V. οὐ δεῖ σε (infin.).

**Needful** **adj.**

*Necessary:* P. and V. ἀναγκαῖος.

*If it is needful:* P. and V. εἰ δεῖ, εἴ τι δεῖ.

*What is needful:* P. and V. τὸ δέον, τὰ δέοντα.

*Lacking:* P. and V. ἐνδεής, P. ἐλλιπής.

**Neediness** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀπορία, ἡ, πενία, ἡ ; see *poverty.*

**Needle** **subs.**

P. ῥαφίς, ἡ (late).

**Needless** **adj.**

*Vain, useless:* P. and V. μάταιος, ἀνωφελής ; see *useless.*

*Excessive:* P. and V. περισσός ; see *excessive.*

**Needlessly** **adv.**

Use P. and V. οὐδὲν δέον (*there being no necessity*).

*Uselessly:* P. and V. μάτην, ἄλλως, V. ματαίως.

*Excessively:* P. and V. περισσῶς ; see *excessively.*

**Needlework** **subs.**

*Embroidery:* P. and V. ποίκιλμα, τό.

**Needy** **adj.**

P. and V. πένης, ἄπορος, V. χρεῖος ; see *poor.*

**Nefarious** **adj.**

P. and V. κακός, πονηρός, ἀνόσιος, μιαρός, αἰσχρός, κακοῦργος, πανοῦργος.

**Nefariously** **adv.**

P. and V. κακῶς, αἰσχρῶς. Ar. and P. μιαρῶς, πανούργως, P. κακούργως, V. ἀνοσίως.

**Nefariousness** **subs.**

P. and V. πονηρία, ἡ ; see *wickedness.*

**Negation** **subs.**

P. ἀπόφασις, ἡ (Plat.).

*Stationariness signifies the negation of motion: P,* ἡ στάσις ἀπόφασις τοῦ ἰέναι βούλεται εἶναι (Plat. *Crat.* 426D).

*Denial:* P. and V. ἄρνησις, ἡ.

**Negative** **adj.**

*Answer in the negative:* P. and V. οὐ φάναι, οὐ φάσκειν, ἀποφάναι.

*Deny:* P. and V. ἀρνεῖσθαι, ἀπαρνεῖσθαι, ἐξαρνεῖσθαι; see *deny.*

**Negative** **v. trans.**

*Not to accept:* P. and V. οὐ δέχεσθαι.

**Neglect** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἀμελεῖν (gen.), παραμελεῖν (gen.), καταμελεῖν (gen. or absol.). παρέρχεσθαι; see *disregard.*

*Leave on one side:* P. and V. παριέναι (acc.), παραλείπειν (acc.), ἀνιέναι (acc.).

*Despise:* P. and V. καταφρονεῖν (acc. or gen.). ὑπερφρονεῖν (acc. or gen.). P. ὀλιγωρεῖν (gen.); see *despise.*

*Let go by:* P. and V. ἀφιέναι.

*Neglected:* use also P. and V. ἀτημέλητος (Xen.), V. ἀπημελημένος.

**Neglect** **subs.**

P. ἀμέλεια, ἡ. ὀλιγωρια, ἡ. P. and V. ῥᾳθυμία, ἡ.

*Want of practice:* P. ἀμελετησία.

**Neglectful** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ἀμελής. P. and V. ῥᾴθυμος ; see *careless.*

**Neglectfully** **adv.**

P. ἀμελῶς. ῥᾳθύμως, ὀλιγώρως ; see *heedlessly.*

**Negligence** **subs.**

P. and V. ῥᾳθυμία, ἡ, P. ἀμέλεια, ἡ. ῥᾳστώνη, ἡ, ἀφυλαξία, ἡ.

**Negligent** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ἀμελής, P. ἀφρόντιστος (Xen.), ἀπερίσκεπτος, P. and V. ῥᾴθυμος ; see *heedless.*

*Remiss:* P. and V. ἀνειμένος. Ar. and P. μαλακός. Ar. and V. μαλθακός.

*Off one's guard:* P. and V. ἀφύλακτος. ἄφρακτος (Thuc.).

**Negligently** **adv.**

P. ἀμελῶς, ῥᾳθύμως, P. and V. ἀφροντίστως (Xen.). V. ἀφρασμόνως ; see also *slackly.*

**Negotiate** **v. trans.**

P. χρηματίζεσθαι περί (acc.). P. and V. πράσσειν (acc.).

*Negotiate thing with a person:* Ar. and P. χρηματίζειν (dat. of pers., περί gen. of thing).

Absol., P. λόγους ποιεῖσθαι.

*Negotiate with:* P. and V. πράσσειν (dat.).

*Those who negotiated this peace:* P. οἱ πρεσβεύσαντες ταύτην τὴν εἰρήνην (Isoc., *Pan.* 78A).

**Negotiation** **subs.**

*Transaction of business:* P. πραγματεία, ἡ.

*Conference, talk:* P. and V. λόγοι, οἱ.

*Sending heralds:* P. ἐπικηρυκεία, ἡ. V. ἐπικηρυκεύματα, τά.

*Enter into negotiations with:* P. λόγους προσφέρειν (dat.), P. and V. πράσσειν (dat. or εἰς. acc., or absol.).

*Of states:* Ar. and P. ἐπικηρυκεύεσθαι (dat., or πρός, acc.), P. διακηρυκεύεσθαι πρός (acc.).

*Since in spite of prolonged negotiations they obtained no satisfactory settlement from the Athenians:* P. ἐπειδὴ ἐξ Ἀθηναίων ἐκ πολλοῦ πράσσοντες οὐδὲν ηὕροντο ἐπιτήδειον (Thuc. 1. 58).

**Negotiator** **subs.**

Use P. and V. ὁ πράσσων.

*Envoy:* P. πρεσβευτής, ὁ. pl. P. and V. πρέσβεις, οἱ.

*Gobetween:* P. διάγγελος, ὁ.

**Negro** **subs.**

Use adj., P. μελάγχρως, or μέλας ἄνθρωπος.

**Negro** **adj.**

V. μελάμβροτος (Eur., *Frag.*).

**Neigh** **v. intrans.**

P. χρεμετίζειν.

**Neigh** **subs.**

Ar. χρεμετισμός, ὁ. P. and V. φρύαγμα, τό (Xen.).

**Neighbour** **subs.**

P. and V. γείτων, ὁ, or ἡ. ἀστυγείτων, ὁ, or ἡ (rare P.). or use adj., P. and V. πρόσχωρος, πάροικος. P. ὅμορος, περίχωρος, πρόσοικος. V. ἔποικος.

*One's neighbour* (in the widest sense): P. and V. ὁ πλησίον, ὁ πέλας.

*One's neighbour at table: P,* ὁ παρακαθιζόμενος.

*Be a neighbour.* v.:Ar. and P. γειτνιᾶν, P. παροικεῖν.

**Neighbour** **v. trans.**

P. and V. γειτονεῖν (dat.) (Plat. but rare P.). Ar. and P. γειτνιᾶν (dat.). P. παροικεῖν (dat.); see *border on.*

**Neighbourhood** **subs.**

*The country round:* use P. and V. ἡ πέριξ γῆ.

*The neighbours:* P. and V. οἱ γείτονες ; see *neighbour.*

*In the neighbourhood of:* see *near.*

**Neighbouring** **adj.**

P. and V. πρόσχωρος, πάροικός, P. ὅμορος. πρόσοικος, Ar. and P. πλησιόχωρος, V. γείτων (rare P. as adj.). ἀστυγείτων (not as adj. in P.). συγγείτων, ἀγχιτέρμων.

*The neighbouring islands:* P. νῆσοι αἱ περιοικίδες.

**Neighbourless** **adj.**

V. ἀγείτων.

**Neighbourly** **adj.**

P. and V. φιλάνθρωπος, φιλόφρων (Xen.).

**Neither** **adj.**

P. and V. οὐδέτερος. (Eur., *Pheon.* 545; Or. 1577). P. μηδέτερος.

**Neither . . . nor** **conj.**

P. and V. οὔτε . . . οὔτε, μήτε . . . μήτε, οὐδέ . . . οὐδέ, μηδέ . . . μηδέ.

**Nemesis** **subs.**

See *retribution.*

*Personified:* P. and V. Ἀδραστεία, ἡ (Plat., *Rep.* 451A), V. Νέμεσις, ἡ.

**Nephew** **subs.**

P. ἀδελφιδοῦς, ὁ.

**Nerve** **subs.**

*In physical sense:* P. νεῦρον, τό (late).

*Courage:* P. and V. θάρσος, τό, θράσος, τό, φρόνημα, τό, θυμός, ὁ, Ar. and V. λῆμα, τό.

*Nerves* (*feelings generally*): use P. and V. ψυχή, ἡ.

**Nerve** **v. trans.**

*Encourage:* P. and V. θαρσύνειν, θρασύνειν, P. ἐπιρρωνύναι.

**Nerveless** **adj.**

*Weak:* P. and V. ἀσθενής, V. ἄναρθρος, ὑγρός, ἄναλκις.

Met., *remiss:* Ar. and P. μαλακός, Ar. and V. μαλθακός.

**Nervous** **adj.**

*Cowardly:* P. and V. δειλός, ἄτολμος, V. ἄψυχος ; see *cowardly.*

*Afraid, fearful:* P. περιδεής, περίφοβος, φοβερός.

*Vigorous:* P. and V. ἰσχυρός.

*Make* (*one*) *nervous:* P. ἔκπληξιν παρέχειν τινί.

**Nervously** **adv.**

P. περιδεῶς, φοβερῶς.

**Nervousness** **subs.**

P. and V. φόβος, ὁ, δεῖμα, τό, δέος, τό ; see *fear.*

**Nescience** **subs.**

See *ignorance.*

**Nest** **subs.**

Ar. and P. νεοσσία, ἡ, V. λέχος, τό, σκηνήματα, τά.

*Wasp's nest:* Ar. and V. σφηκιά, ἡ.

*Place of retreat:* P. and V. καταφυγή, ἡ.

**Nestle** **v. intrans.**

*Lie:* P. and V. κεῖσθαι.

*Nestle to, cling to:* P. and V. ἔχεσθαι (gen.), ἀντέχεσθαι (gen.).

**Nestling** **subs.**

P. and V. νεοσσός, ὁ, Ar. νεόσσιον, τό.

**Net** **subs.**

*For fishing:* P. and V. δίκτυον, τό (Plat.).

*For hunting:* P. and V. δίκτυον, τό (Plat.), βρόχος, ὁ (Plat.), ἄρκυς, ἡ (Plat.), V. ἀμφίβληστρον, τό, ἄγρευμα, τό.

Met., V. ἄρκυς, ἡ, ἄγρευμα, τό ; see also *toils.*

*The man is caught in the net:* V. ἁνὴρ ἐς βόλον καθίσταται (Eur., *Bacch.* 847; cf., *Rhes.* 730).

*Being caught within the net of fate:* V. ἐντὸς . . . οὖσα μορσίμων ἀγρευμάτων (Æsch., *Ag.* 1048).

*He hath escaped from the midst of the net:* V. ἐκ μέσων ἀρκυστάτων ὤρουσεν (Æsch., *Eum.* 112). *Surround mith a net,* v.: P. περιστοιχίζεσθαι, V. περιστιχίζειν.

**Net** **v. trans.**

P. and V. αἱρεῖν, P. συμποδίζειν.

**Net** **adj.**

*Clear of deduction:* P. ἀτελής.

**Nether** **adj.**

V. νέρτερος, P. and V. χθόνιος (Plat. but rare P.), or use P. and V. ὁ κάτω, ὁ κάτωθεν, V. ὁ ἔνερθε, ὁ κατὰ χθονός.

*The nether world,* subs.; P. and V. ᾍδης, ὁ.

*Nether darkness:* Ar. and V. ἔρεβος, τό, V. ζόφος, ὁ.

**Nethermost** **adj.**

Use P. and V. ἔσχατος.

**Nettle** **subs.**

Ar. ἀκαλήφη, ἡ.

**Nettle** **v. trans.**

P. and V. δάκνειν, Ar. and V. κνίζειν ; see *annoy.*

**Network** **subs.**

Use P. πλέγμα, τό.

*A network of:* use V. περιβολαί, αἱ (gen.), περιπτυχαί, αἱ (gen.), ἀμφίβληστρα (gen.).

**Neutral** **adj.**

*Impartial:* P. and V. κοινός.

*Be neutral,* v.: P. ἐκποδὼν στῆναι ἀμφοτέροις, μηδετέροις ἀμύνειν.

*Neutrals:* P. οἱ μηδὲ μεθʼ ἑτέρων.

**Neutralise** **v. trans.**

*Render invalid:* P. ἄκυρον καθιστάναι.

**Neutrality** **subs.**

Use P. τὸ μηδετέροις ἀμύνειν.

**Never** **adv.**

P. and V. οὔποτε, μήποτε, Ar. and P. οὐδέποτε, μηδέποτε.

*Never yet:* P. and V. οὐπώποτε, μηπώποτε, οὐδεπώποτε, μηδεπώποτε.

**Nevertheless** **conj.**

P. and V. ὅμως, μέντοι, V. ἔμπας.

**New** **adj.**

P. and V. νέος, καινός, Ar. and V. νεοχμός, V. νεόκοτος, νεώρης, νέορτος, ποταίνιος.

*Additional, other:* P. and V. ἄλλος.

*Fresh, recent:* P. and V. πρόσφατος, P. ὑπόγυιος.

*New to, unaccustomed to:* P. ἀήθης (gen.).

*Inexperienced in:* P. and V. ἄπειρος (gen.).

*Adopt new manners:* V. μεθάρμοσαι τρόπους νέους (Æsch., *P.*

*V.* 309).

*Bear your new yoke:* V. καίνισον ζυγόν (Æsch., *Ag.* 1071).

**New-born** **adj.**

P. and V. νεογενής (Plat.), V. νεόγονος, νεογνός.

**New-comer** **subs.**

See *stranger.*

*New comers:* P. οἱ ἐπελθόντες.

**New-fangled** **adj.**

P. and V. καινός.

**Newly** **adv.**

P. and V. νέον, νεωστί.

*Just now:* P. and V. νῦν, ἄρτι, ἀρτίως, Ar. and P. ἔναγχος, V. ἁρμοῖ.

**Newly-bought** **adj.**

Ar. νεώνητος.

**Newly-cut** **adj.**

Ar. νεόκοπτος.

**Newly-dealt** **adj.**

*Of blows:* V. νεότομος.

**Newly-delivered** **adj.**

*Having just brought forth:* V. νεότοκος.

**Newly-enriched** **adj.**

Ar. and P. νεόπλουτος.

**Newly-established** **adj.**

Of a city: P. νεόκτιστος ; of settlers: P. νεοκατάστατος.

**Newly-flayed** **adj.**

P. νεόδαρτος (Xen.).

**Newly-fleshed** **adj.**

Of a sword: V. νεόρραντος.

**Newly-flowing** **adj.**

V. νεόρρυτος.

**Newly-gotten wealth** **subs.**

V. ἀρτίπλουτα χρήματα.

**Newly-killed** **adj.**

V. νεοσφαγής.

**Newly-made** **adj.**

P. νεουργός, V. καινοπηγής.

**Newly-married** **adj.**

V. νεόγαμος, νεόδμητος, νεοδμής, νεόζυγος.

**Newly-plucked** **adj.**

V. νεόδρεπτος, νεόδροπος, νεοσπάς.

**Newly-reported** **adj.**

V. νεάγγελτος.

**Newly-shed** **adj.**

Of blood: V. νεόφονος.

**Newly-sown** **adj.**

V. νεόσπορος.

**Newly-traced** **adj.**

Of footsteps: V. νεοχάρακτος.

**Newly-trapped** **adj.**

V. νεαίρετος.

**Newly-whetted** **adj.**

V. νεηκονής.

**Newly-yoked** **adj.**

V. νεοζυγής, νεόζυξ (Eur., *Frag.*).

**New moon** **subs.**

Ar. and P. νουμηνία, ἡ.

**Newness** **subs.**

P. καινότης, ἡ.

**News** **subs.**

P. and V. νέον τι, καινόν τι.

*Intelligence:* P. and V. πύστις, ἡ (Thuc. but rare P.), V. πευθώ, ἡ.

*Message:* P. and V. ἄγγελμα, Ar. and P. ἀγγελία, ἡ ; see *message.*

*Rumour, report:* P. and V. φήμη, ἡ, λόγος, ὁ, V. βᾶξις, ἡ, κληδών, ἡ, κλέος, τό, Ar. and V. μῦθος, ὁ, φάτις, ἡ ; see *tidings.*

*News of:* P. ἀγγελία, ἡ (gen.).

*Bringing good news,* adj.: V. εὐάγγελος.

*Bring good news,* v.: Ar. and P. εὐαγγελίζεσθαι.

*Sacrifices offered for good news,* subs.: Ar. εὐαγγέλια, τά.

*Bringing bad news, adj:* V. κακάγγελος.

**Next** **adv.**

*Near:* P. and V. ἐγγύς ; see *near.*

*After this* or *that:* P. and V. ἐντεῦθεν, ἔπειτα, εἶτα.

*Next in order:* P. and V. ἑξῆς.

**Next** **prep.**

*Near:* P. and V. ἐγγύς (gen. or dat.); see *near.*

*Alongside of:* P. and V. παρά (dat.).

*Next to:* Ar. and P. ἑξῆς (gen. or dat.).

*Be next to:* P. ἔχεσθαι (gen.).

*Set next to:* Ar. and P. παρακαθῆσθαι (dat.).

*Next to, almost,* met.: P. and V. σχεδόν.

**Next** **adj.**

Of time: P. and V. ὁ ἐπιών, *P,* ὁ ἐπιγιγνόμενος.

*On the next day:* P. τῇ ὑστεραίᾳ, τῇ ἐπιγιγνομένῃ ἡμέρᾳ, V. θἀτέρᾳ (Soph., *O.*

*R.* 782).

*Next in order:* P. ὁ. ἐφεξῆς, ὁ ἑξῆς, ὁ ἐχόμενος.

*Be next of kin,* v.: P. and V. ἐγγύτατα, γένους εἶναι (cf., also Ar., *Av.* 1666), P. ἀγχιστεύειν.

*The next world:* see under *world.*

**Next best** **adj.**

P. and V. δεύτερος.

*The next best thing:* P. δεύτερος πλοῦς, ὁ (Plat., *Philebus, 1*9C).

**Nibble** **v. trans.**

Ar. περιτρώγειν ; see *gnaw.*

*Nibble at:* Ar. παρεσθίειν (gen.), παρατρώγειν (gen.).

*Have a taste of:* P. and V. γεύεσθαι (gen.).

**Nice** **adj.**

*Pleasant:* P. and V. ἀρεστός, ἡδύς.

*Charming:* Ar. and P. χαρίεις, ἀστεῖος.

*Subtle, refined:* P. and V. κομψός.

*Accurate:* P. and V. ἀκριβής.

*Fastidious:* P. δυσχερής, Ar. and P. τρυφερός.

*Be nice, fastidious,* v.: P. and V. τρυφᾶν.

*Ironically*; P. and V. χρηστός.

**Nicely** **adv.**

*Well:* P. and V. εὖ, καλῶς.

*Accurately:* P. and V. ἀκριβῶς.

*Pleasingly:* P. and V. ἡδέως, P. χαριέντως.

*Neatly:* Ar. and P. κομψῶς.

**Niceness** **subs.**

*Charm:* P. and V. χάρις, ἡ.

*Accuracy:* P. ἀκρίβεια, ἡ.

*Subtlety:* P. κομψεία, ἡ.

*Fastidiousness:* P. and V. τρυφή, ἡ.

**Nicety** **subs.**

See *niceness.*

*To a nicety:* use adv., P. and V. ἀκριβῶς.

**Niche** **subs.**

Use Ar. and V. μυχός, ὁ (rare P.).

**Nick** **subs.**

*Nick of time:* P. and V. καιρός, ὁ.

*In the nick of time:* P. and V. καιρῷ, ἐν καιρῷ, ἐν τῷ δέοντι, εἰς δέον, ἐν καλῷ, εἰς καλόν, P. εὐκαίρως, V. πρὸς καιρόν, πρὸς τὸ καίριον, ἐν δέοντι, εἰς ἀρτίκολλον, εἰς ἀκριβές, καιρίως (also Xen.).

**Nickname** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἐπωνυμία, ἡ.

**Nickname** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐπονομάζειν.

**Niece** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἀδελφιδῆ, ἡ.

**Niggardly** **adj.**

Ar. and P. φειδωλός, ἀνελεύθερος.

*Greedy of money:* P. and V. αἰσχροκερδής, φιλάργυρος.

*Scanty:* P. and V. σπάνιος, V. σπανιστός.

*Mean, shabby:* P. and V. φαῦλος, κακός.

**Niggardliness** **subs.**

Ar. and P. φειδωλία, ἡ, P. and V. φειδώ, ἡ (rare P.) (Eur., *Frag.*).

*Greed of money:* P. and V. αἰσχροκέρδεια, ἡ.

*Scantiness:* P. and V. σπάνις, ἡ.

*Shabbiness:* P. φαυλότης, ἡ.

**Nigh** **adj. and prep.**

See *near.*

**Night** **subs.**

P. and V. νύξ, ἡ, V. εὐφρόνη, ἡ.

*Darkness:* P. and V. σκότος, ὁ, or τό ; see *darkness.*

*Of night,* adj.: Ar. and V. νύκτερος, V. ὀρφναῖος, Ar. and P. νυκτερινός, Ar. νυκτερήσιος.

*At dead of night:* see under *dead.*

*By night:* P. and V. νύκτωρ.

*Whom must I meet? By night* or *by day?* V. τῷ συγγένωμαι; νύχιος ἢ καθʼ ἡμέραν; (Eur., *El.* 603).

**Night battle** **subs.** ;

P. νυκτομαχία, ἡ.

*Debate by night,* v.: V. νυκτηγορεῖν (or mid.) (acc.).

*At nightfall:* P. ὑπὸ νύκτα.

*Mid-night:* Ar. and P. μέσαι νύκτες, αἱ (*Vesp.* 218).

*Far into the night:* P. πόρρω τῶν νυκτῶν.

*Pass the night,* v. intrans.; P. and V. αὐλίζεσθαι, V. νυχεύειν (Eur., *Rhes.*).

*All night:* use adj., V. πάννυχος.

*Appearing at night,* adj.: V. νυκτίφαντος.

*Haunting terrors of the night:* V. νυκτίπλαγκτα δείματα.

*Protected by night,* adj.: V. νυκτιφρούρητος.

*Wandering by night:* Ar. νυκτοπεριπλάνητος.

**Nightly** **adj.**

Ar. and P. νυκτερινός, Ar. and V. νύκτερος, νύχιος, Ar. ἐννύχιος, V. ἔννυχος.

*Nightly festival,* subs.; Ar. and P. παννυχίς, ἡ.

*Celebrate a nightly festival,* v.; Ar. παννυχίζειν (absol.).

**Nightmare** **subs.**

Use *vision, dream.*

**Nightingale** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀηδών, ἡ.

**Nimble** **adj.**

P. and V. ἐλαφρός (Xen.), Ar. and V. κοῦφος, V. λαιψηρός.

*Swift:* P. and V. ταχύς, Ar. and V. θοός, ὠκύς, V. ὠκύπους ; see *swift.*

**Nimbleness** **subs.**

P. ἐλαφρότης, ἡ (Plat.).

*Quickness:* P. and V. τάχος, τό, V. ὠκύτης, ἡ.

**Nimbly** **adv.**

V. κούφως, Ar. ἐλαφρῶς.

**Nine** **adj.**

P. and V. ἐννέα.

**Nine hundred** **adj.**

P. ἐνακόσιοι.

**Nineteen** **adj.**

P. ἐννεακαίδεκα.

**Ninety** **adj.**

P. ἐνενήκοντα.

**Ninth** **adj.**

P. and V. ἔνατος (Soph., *El.* 707).

**Nip** **v. trans.**

*Press:* Ar. and P. θλίβειν.

*Nip* (*of cold*): use P. κάειν.

*Nip in the bud:* P. and V. αἱρεῖν, καθαιρεῖν, ἀναιρεῖν.

*Nip a conspiracy in the bud:* P. καταπαύειν ἐπιβουλήν.

**Nipple** **subs.**

P. θηλή, ἡ, Ar. and P. τιτθός, ὁ, Ar. τιτθίον, τό.

*Breast:* P. and V. μαστός, ὁ (Xen. but rare P.).

**Nitre** **subs.**

Ar. and P. λίτρον, τό.

**No** **adv.**

P. and V. οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχί, ἥκιστα, ἥκιστά γε.

*Say no:* P. and V. οὐ φάναι; see *deny.*

*No thank you:* Ar. κάλλιστʼ ἐπαινῶ (*Ran.* 508) *,* πάνυ καλῶς (*Ran.* 512).

**No** **adj.**

P. and V. οὐδείς, μηδείς, οὔτις (rare P.), μήτις (rare P.).

*No longer:* P. and V. οὐκέτι, μηκέτι.

**Nobility** **subs.**

*High birth:* P. and V. γενναιότης, ἡ, τὸ γενναῖον. εὐγένεια, ἡ (Plat.).

*Eminence:* P. and V. τιμή, ἡ, ἀξίωμα, τό, δόξα, ἡ.

*Nobility of character:* P. and V. γενναιότης, ἡ, τὸ γενναῖον, Ar. and P. ἀνδραγαθία, ἡ, P. μεγαλοφροσύνη, ἡ.

*Nobility of appearance:* P. and V. σεμνότης, ἡ.

*The nobility, the nobles:* use P. οἱ δυνατώτατοι.

**Noble** **adj.**

*Of birth:* P. and V. γενναῖος, εὐγενής, Ar. and V. ἐσθλός, V. λαμπρὸς ἐς γένος.

*Eminent:* P. and V. ἐκπρεπής. εὔδοξος, P. ἀξιόλογος, εὐδόκιμος,

*Celebrated:* P. and V. λαμπρός, ὀνομαστός, ἐπίσημος, εὐκλεής ; see *famous.*

*Of character:* P. and V. γενναῖος. χρηστός, καλός, P. μεγαλόφρων, Ar. and V. ἐσθλός, V. φέριστος, ὑπέρτατος, εὐγενής.

*Of appearance:* P. and V. σεμνός.

**Noble** **subs.**

P. δυνατός, ὁ, P. and V. δυνάστης, ὁ.

**Nobleman** **subs.**

See *noble.*

**Nobleness** **subs.**

See *nobility.*

**Nobly** **adv.**

*Of birth:* P. and V. γενναίως.

*Of character*; P. and V. γενναίως, καλῶς, εὐκλεῶς (Xen.), P. μεγαλοψύχως, V. εὐγενῶς.

*Splendidly:* P. and V. λαμπρῶς.

**Nobody** **subs.**

P. and V. οὐδείς, μηδείς, οὔτις (rare P.), μήτις (rare P.).

*A nobody,* met.: use P. οὐδένος ἄξιος, V. ὁ μηδὲν, ὁ μηδείς.

**Nocturnal** **adj.**

See *nightly.*

**Nod** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. νεύειν, ἐπινεύειν.

*Give a signal:* P. and V. σημαίνειν.

*Nod in assent:* Ar. and P. κατανεύειν, P. and V. ἐπινεύειν.

*Be drowsy:* Ar. and V. νυστάζειν, P. ὑπονυστάζειν, V. βρίζειν.

**Nod** **subs.**

P. νεῦμα, τό ; see *signal.*

**Noise** **subs.**

*Shouting:* P. and V. θόρυβος, ὁ, βοή, ἡ, P. θροῦς, ὁ, V. κέλαδος, ὁ ; see *shout.*

*Noice of animals:* P. and V. φθέγμα, τό (Plat.), φθόγγος, ὁ (Plat.), V. βοή, ἡ, φθογγή, ἡ.

*Inarticulate sound:* P. and V. ψόφος, ὁ, ἠχή, ἡ (Plat. but rare P.), κτύπος, ὁ (Plat. and Thuc. but rare P.) (also Ar.), V. βρόμος, ὁ, δοῦπος, ὁ (also Xen. but rare P.), ἀραγμός, ὁ, ἀράγματα, ὁ, Ar. and V. πάταγος, ὁ.

*Make a noise,* v.: P. and V. ψοφεῖν (absol.), P. ψόφον ποιεῖν (Thuc. 3, 22); see also *cry, shout, resound.*

**Noise abroad** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐκφέρειν, διασπείρειν, Ar. and V. θροεῖν, σπείρειν, P. διαθροεῖν (absol.).

*Be noised abroad:* P. and V. θρυλεῖσθαι, διέρχεσθαι, P. διαθρυλεῖσθαι (Xen.), V. κλήζεσθαι, ὑμνεῖσθαι.

**Noiseless** **adj.**

V. ἄψοφος, ἀψόφητος ; see *quiet.*

**Noiselessly** **adv.**

P. ἀψοφητί, V. ἀθορύβως ; see *quietly.*

**Noisily** **adv.**

Use P. μετὰ θορύβου.

**Noisiness** **subs.**

Use P. τὸ θορυβῶδες.

**Noisome** **adj.**

P. and V. βαρύς.

*Pestilential:* P. and V. νοσώδης ; see also *rank.*

**Noisy** **adj.**

P. θορυβώδης, V. πολύρροθος, ῥόθιος, Ar. θορυβητικός.

**Nomad** **subs. or** **adj.**

Ar. and V. νομάς ; see *wandering.*

**Nominal** **adj.**

*Pretended:* P. προσποιητός.

*So called:* P. λεγόμενος, P. and V. καλούμενος.

*Trifling:* P. οὐδένος ἄξιος ; see *trifling.*

**Nominally** **adv.**

*As opposed to really:* P. and V. λόγῳ, V. λόγοις (Eur., *El.* 47), τοῖς ὀνόμασιν (Eur., *I.*

*A.* 1115), τοῖς λόγοις (Eur., *Or.* 287).

*As an excuse:* P. and V. πρόφασιν.

**Nominate** **v. trans.**

See *appoint.*

*Choose:* P. and V. αἱρεῖσθαι.

**Nomination** **subs.**

*Appointment:* P. and V. κατάστασις, ἡ.

*Election to office:* P. αἵρεσις, ἡ.

**Nonage** **subs.**

*Childhood:* P. παιδεία, ἡ.

**Nonce** **subs.**

*For the nonce:* use P. πρὸς τὸ παρόν, εἰς τὸ παραχρῆμα.

**Nonchalance** **subs.**

Ar. and P., ἡσυχία, ἡ.

**Nonchalant** **adj.**

P. and V. ἥσυχος, ἡσυχαῖος, *P,* ἡσύχιος.

**Nonchalantly** **adv.**

Ar. and P. καθʼ ἡσυχίαν.

**Non-combatant** **subs.**

*They removed the non-combatants with the women and children:* P. τοὺς ἀχρειοτάτους σὺν γυναιξὶ καὶ παισὶν ἐξεκόμισαν (Thuc. *2, 6*).

**Nondescript** **adj.**

*Odd:* P. and V. ἄτοπος (Eur., *Frag.*).

*Mixed up, confused:* P. and V. σύμμικτος, συμμιγής, μιγάς.

**None** **adj.**

P. and V. οὐδείς, μηδείς, οὔτις (rare P.), μήτις (rare P.).

*None the less:* Ar. οὐδὲν ἧσσον (*Thesm.* 753); see *however.*

**Nonentity** **subs.**

*A person of no importance:* use P. οὐδένος ἄξιος. V. ὁ μηδέν, ὁ μηδείς.

**Non-plus** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ταράσσειν, συνταράσσειν, ἐκπλήσσειν, συγχεῖν.

**Nonsense** **subs.**

Ar. and P. λῆρος, ὁ, φλυαρία, ἡ, P. ληρήματα, τά, ὕθλος, ὁ, Ar. φλύαρος, ὁ.

*Talk nonsense,* v.: P. and V. ληρεῖν, οὐδὲν λέγειν, Ar. and P. φλυαρεῖν, παραληρεῖν, Ar. ὑθλεῖν.

*Absurdity,* subs.: Ar. and P. ἀτοπία, ἡ.

**Nonsensical** **adj.**

P. ληρώδης ; see also *foolish.*

**Non-suited** **Be. v. intrans.**

P. δίκην οὐ λαγχάνειν (Dem. 951).

**Nook** **subs.**

Ar. and V. μυχός, ὁ (rare P.); see *hiding-place.*

**Noon** **subs.**

P. and V. μεσημβρία, ἡ.

*Of noon.* adj.: P. and V. μεσημβρινός ; see *midday.*

**Noose** **subs.**

P. and V. βρόχος, ὁ (Dem. 744). V. αἰώρα, ἡ, ἀρτάνη, ἡ ; see also *rope.*

Met., *noose for hanging:* Ar. and V. ἀγχόνη, ἡ (rare P.).

**Nor** **conj.**

See *neither.*

**Normal** **adj.**

*According to rule:* P. and V. νόμιμος.

*Usual:* P. σύντροφος. Ar. and P. νομιζόμενος ; see *usual.*

**Normally** **adv.**

*In the usual way:* P. and V. εἰωθότως, P. συνήθως.

*Generally, for the most part:* P. ὡς ἐπὶ πολύ.

**North** **subs.**

*Northern region:* P. and V. ἄρκτος, ἡ (Plat.). P. βορρᾶς, ὁ. Ar. and P. βορέας, ὁ.

*To the north of,* P. πρὸς βορρᾶν (gen.).

**Northern** **adj.**

Ar. and P. βόρειος. V. βορραῖος, πρόσβορρος.

Fem. adj., V. βορεάς (Æsch., *Frag.*).

*The northern parts:* P. τὰ πρὸς βορρᾶν.

*The inhabitants of Thrace, Scythia and the northern latitudes generally:* P. οἱ κατὰ Θράκην τε καὶ Σκυθικὴν καὶ σχεδόν τι κατὰ τὸν ἄνω τόπον (Plat., *Rep.* 435E).

**Northward** **adv.**

P. πρὸς βορέαν (Thuc. 2. 101).

*To northward of:* see *to the north of,* under *north.*

**North wind** **subs.**

P. and V. βορρᾶς, ὁ, βορέας, ὁ (Eur., *Cycl.* 329, also Ar.), Ar. and P. βόρειον, τό (*Vesp.* 265; Xen., *Cyn.* 8. 1).

**Nose** **subs.**

P. and V. ῥίς, ἡ. Ar. and V. μυκτήρ, ὁ (rare P.).

*Hold one's nose,* v.:Ar. τὴν ῥῖνα ἐπιλαμβάνειν (*Plut.* 703).

*Wipe one's nose:* P. and V. ἀπομύσσεσθαι (absol.) (Xen., Ar., *Eur, Cycl.* 561).

**Nostril** **subs.**

P. and V. ῥίς, ἡ. Ar. and V. μυκτήρ, ὁ (also Plat. but rare P.), Ar. and V. μύξα, ἡ (Soph., *Frag.*).

*With breath of snorting nostrils:* V. μυκτηροκόμποις πνεύμασιν (Æsch., *Theb.* 464).

**Nostrum** **subs.**

See *remedy.*

**Not** **adv.**

P. and V. οὐ, μή.

*By no means:* P. and V. οὐδαμῶς, μηδαμώς, V. οὔπως, μήπως ; see under *means.*

*Not even:* P. and V. οὐδέ . . . μηδέ.

*Not yet:* P. and V. οὔπω, μήπω, οὐδέπω, μηδέπω.

*I think not:* P. οὐ μοι δοκῶ, ἐγὼ μὲν οὐκ οἴομαι, V. οὐ δοκῶ (Eur., *And.* 670).

*It seems not:* P. οὐ φαίνεται.

**Notability** **subs.**

P. περιφάνεια, ἡ ; see *celebrity.*

**Notable** **adj.**

P. and V. περιφανής ; see *celebrated.*

**Notably** **adv.**

*Especially:* P. and V. μάλιστα, P. ἐν τοῖς μάλιστα, διαφερόντως ; see *especially.*

*Famously:* P. and V. λαμπρῶς, περιφανῶς.

**Notch** **subs.**

*Incision:* P. τμῆμα, τό.

*Mark:* P. and V. χαρακτήρ, ὁ.

*Notch of the arrow:* V. γλυφίδες, αἱ.

**Notch** **v. trans.**

*Cut:* P. and V. τέμνειν, P. ἐπιτέμνειν.

*Mark:* V. χαράσσειν.

**Note** **v. trans.**

P. and V. νοῦν ἔχειν πρός (acc. or dat.), ἐπισκοπεῖν, ἐννοεῖν (or mid.), νοεῖν (or mid.), Ar. and P. προσέχειν (dat.), προσέχειν τὸν νοῦν (dat.), Absol., P. and V. ἐνδέχεσθαι; see *notice, look at.*

*Note down:* Ar. and P. συγγράφειν.

**Note** **subs.**

*Reputation:* P. and V. δόξα, ἡ, ἀξίωμα, τό.

*Of note:* use *noted,* adj.

*Worthy of note:* see *noteworthy.*

*Attention:* P. and V. ἐπιστροφή, ἡ.

*Take note of:* see *note,* v.

*Letter:* P. and V. ἐπιστολή, ἡ, or pl., γράμματα, τά, γραφή, ἡ, or pl.

*Memorandum:* P. ὑπόμνημα, τό.

*I had notes taken* (*of the words*) *as soon as ever I reached home:* P. ἐγραψάμην μὲν τότʼ εὐθὺς οἴκαδʼ ἐλθὼν ὑπομνήματα (Plat., *Theaet.* 142D).

*In music:* Ar. and P. τόνος, ὁ.

*Strike a jarring note,* v., met.: P. πλημμελεῖν.

**Noted** **adj.**

P. and V. εὔδοξος, περίβλεπτος, διαπρεπής, ἐκπρεπής, ὀνομαστός, λαμπρός, ἐπίσημος, P. ἀξιόλογος, ἐπιφανής, εὐδόκιμος, περιβόητος, ἔνδοξος, διαφανής, ἐλλόγιμος, Ar. and V. κλεινός (Plat. also but rare P.), V. εὐκλεής, πρεπτός.

**Noteworthy** **adj.**

P. ἀξιόλογος, ἀξιομνημόνευτος.

**Nothing** **subs.**

P. and V. οὐδέν, μηδέν, οὔτι (rare P.), μήτι (rare P.).

*Bring to nothing,* v. trans.: P. and V. ἀναιρεῖν, καθαιρεῖν ; see *destroy.*

*Come to nothing:* V. ἐπὶ μηδὲν ἔρχεσθαι; see *fail, perish.*

*Good for nothing,* adj.: see *useless.*

*Make nothing of, make light of,* v.: P. and V. ῥᾳδίως φέρειν (acc.), V. κούφως φερεῖν (acc.).

*Not to understand:* use P. and V. οὐ μανθάνειν.

*Think nothing of,* v.: V. διʼ οὐδένος ποιεῖσθαι (acc.), P. and V. ἐν παρέργῳ τίθεσθαι; see *disregard.*

*For nothing, gratis:* Ar. and P. προῖκα, P. δωρεάν, P. and V. ἀμισθί.

**Notice** **subs.**

*Attention:* P. and V. ἐπιστροφή, ἡ.

*Respectful treatment:* P. θεράπεια, ἡ.

*Public warning:* P. πρόρρησις, ἡ.

*Give public notice of,* v.: Ar. and P. προγράφειν (acc.).

*Proclamation,* subs.: P. and V. κήρυγμα, τό.

*Give notice,* v.: P. and V. κηρύσσειν ; see *proclaim.*

*Escape notice* (*of*): P. and V. λανθάνειν (acc. or absol.), P. διαλανθάνειν (acc. or absol.), V. λήθειν (acc. or absol.).

*Take notice of:* see *notice.*

*Pay respects to* Ar. and P. θεραπεύειν (acc.).

*Take no notice of:* see *disregard.*

*At short notice, off hand:* P. and V. φαύλως, P. ἐξ ὑπογυίου.

*Attacks are made at short notice:* P. ἐξ ὀλίγου . . . ἐπιχειρήσεις γίγνονται (Thuc. 2, 11).

**Notice** **v. trans.**

*Observe, perceive:* P. and V. μανθάνειν, αἰσθάνεσθαι (acc. or gen.), ἐπαισθάνεσθαι (acc. or gen.), γιγνώσκειν, P. καταμανθάνειν ; see *perceive.*

*Mark:* P. and V. νοῦν ἔχειν πρός (acc. or dat.), ἐννοεῖν (or mid.), νοεῖν (or mid.), Ar. and P. προσέχειν (dat.), προσέχειν τὸν νοῦν (dat.), P. κατανοεῖν. Absol., P. and V. ἐνδέχεσθαι.

*Heed:* P. and V. ἐπισκοπεῖν (acc.), ἐπιστέφεσθαι (gen.), φροντίζειν (gen.); see *heed.*

*Treat with respect:* Ar. and P. θεραπεύειν (acc.).

**Noticeable** **adj.**

*Considerable:* P. ἀξιόλογος ; see *remarkable.*

*Manifest:* P. and V. δῆλος, φανερός, σαφής ; see *manifest.*

**Noticeably** **adv.**

*Manifestly:* P. and V. σαφῶς, Ar. and P. φανερῶς ; see *manifestly, remarkably.*

**Notification** **subs.**

P. πρόρρησις, ἡ.

**Notify** **v. trans.**

See *inform, proclaim.*

**Notion** **subs.**

*Conceit, idea:* P. and V. δόξα, ἡ, δόξασμα, τό, δόκησις, ἡ, ἔννοια, ἡ, V. δόκημα, τό.

*Opinion:* P. and V. γνώμη, ἡ, δόξα, ἡ, V. γνῶμα, τό, Ar. and P. διάνοια, ἡ.

*Thought, plan:* Ar. and P. νόημα, τό, διάνοια, ἡ, P. and V. φροντίς, ἡ (rare P.).

*Mental picture:* P. and V. εἰκών, ἡ, P. εἴδωλον, τό.

*Suspicion:* P. and V. ὑποψία, ἡ, ὑπόνοια, ἡ.

*Have a notion* (*inkling*) *of,* v.:P. and V. ὑποπτεύειν (acc.), ὑπονοεῖν (acc.).

*Form a notion of:* P. and V. νοεῖν (or mid.) (acc.), ὑπολαμβάνειν (acc.) (rare V.).

**Notoriety** **subs.**

P. περιφάνεια, ἡ.

**Notorious** **adj.**

P. περιβόητος, πολυθρύλητος, P. and V. περιφανής.

**Notoriously** **adv.**

P. περιβοήτως, P. and V. περιφανῶς.

**Notwithstanding** **conj.**

P. and V. ὅμως, μέντοι, V. ἔμπας.

Prep.: see *in spite of,* under *spite.*

**Nought** **subs.**

See *naught.*

**Noun** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ὄνομα, τό.

**Nourish** **v. trans.**

P. and V. τρέφειν, ἐκτρέφειν (Plat.), Ar. and V. βόσκειν, V. κηπεύειν. ἀτάλλειν, ἀλδαίνειν.

Met., *of feelings, entertain:* P. and V. ἔχειν, τρέφειν (Plat.), φυλάσσειν.

**Nourishing** **adj.**

P. τρόφιμος, V. εὐτραφής, θρεπτήριος.

**Nourishment** **subs.**

P. and V. τροφή, ἡ ; see *food.*

**Novel** **adj.**

P. and V. νέος, καινός, Ar. and V. νεοχμός ; see *new.*

*Strange:* Ar. and P. θαυμάσιος, P. and V. θαυμαστός.

**Novelty** **subs.**

P. καινότης, ἡ.

*Something new:* use P. and V. καινόν, τι.

**November** **subs.**

P. Μαιμακτηριών, ὁ.

**Novice** **subs.**

Use adj., P. and V. ἄπειρος, P. ἀνεπιστήμων.

**Now** **adv.**

*At the present moment:* P. and V. νῦν, τὸ νῦν, τὰ νῦν, νυνί (Eur., *Supp.* 306, but rare V. also Ar.).

*Just now:* P. and V. νῦν, ἄρτι, ἀρτίως, νέον, νεωστί; see under *just.*

*Already:* P. and V. ἤδη.

*As things are:* P. and V. νῦν.

*Now . . . then:* Ar. and P. τότε μέν . . . τότε δέ, ποτὲ μέν . . . ποτὲ δέ, P. and V. τότε . . . ἄλλοτε.

*Now and then, sometimes:* P. ἔστιν ὅτε, P. and V. ἐνίοτε (Eur., *Hel.* 1213), V. ἔσθʼ ὅτε.

*Till now:* see *hitherto.*

*As connecting particle:* P. and V. οὖν, μὲν οὖν, γαρ.

*Come now:* P. and V. φέρε, φέρε δή, ἄγε, εἶα, εἶα δή.

**No way** **adv.**

P. and V. οὐδαμῶς, οὐδαμῆ, μηδαμῶς, μηδαμῆ, V. οὐδαμά, οὔπως, μήπως, Ar. and V. μηδαμά.

**Nowhere** **subs.**

P. and V. οὐδαμοῦ, οὐδαμῆ, μηδαμοῦ, μηδαμῆ.

*To no place:* P. οὐδαμόσε, μηδαμόσε, Ar. and P. οὐδαμοῖ.

*From nowhere:* P. οὐδαμόθεν, μηδαμόθεν.

**Nowise** **adv.**

See *no way.*

**Noxious** **adj.**

P. and V. νοσώδης, ἀσύμφορος, κακός, V. λυγρός, λωβητός, λυμαντήριος.

**Nozzle** **subs.**

P. ἀκροφύσιον, τό.

*Projecting part:* P. τὸ προέχον.

**Nucleus** **subs.**

*Starting point:* P. and V. ἀφορμή, ἡ.

*Beginning:* P. and V. ἀρχή, ἡ.

**Nude** **adj.**

P. and V. γυμνός.

**Nudge** **v. trans.**

Ar. ἐξαγκωνίζειν (absol.), or use *touch.*

**Nudity** **subs.**

P. and V. τὸ γυμνόν.

**Nugatory** **adj.**

P. ἄκυρος.

**Nugget** **subs.**

Use P. βῶλος, ὁ (Aristotle).

**Nuisance** **subs.**

P. and V. κακόν, τό.

*Be a nuisance to,* v.: Ar. and P. πράγματα παρέχειν (dat.), ἐνοχλεῖν (acc. or dat.).

**Null and void** **adj.**

P. ἄκυρος.

**Nullify** **v. trans.**

See *cancel.*

**Numb** **adj.**

P. ἀπονεναρκωμένος.

*Dull:* P. and V. ἀμβλύς ; see also *torpid.*

*Be numb,* v.:P. ναρκᾶν (Plat.).

*Ah, me! I swoon and my limbs grow numb:* V. οἲ ʼγὼ προλείπω, λύεται δέ μοι μέλη (Eur., *Hec.* 438).

*So that my hand grow numb upon thy robes:* V. ὥστʼ ἐνθανεῖν γε σοῖς πέπλοισι χεῖρʼ ἐμήν (Eur., *Hec.* 246).

**Numb** **v. trans.**

*Dull:* P. and V. ἀμβλύνειν, ἀπαμβλύνειν, V. καταμβλύνειν.

**Number** **subs.**

P. and V. ἄριθμος, ὁ, ἀρίθμημα, τό.

*Crowd, multitude:* P. and V. πλῆθος, τό, ὅμιλος, ὁ, ὄχλος, ὁ, V. ἀνδροπλήθεια, ἡ.

*Of things:* P. and V. πλῆθος, τό, ὄχλος, ὁ.

*Things have been done by them so great in importance and so many in number:* P. τοιαῦτα αὐτοῖς τὸ μέγεθος καὶ τοσαῦτα τὸ πλῆθος εἴργασται (Lys. 120).

*In numbers,* (*to surpass*) *in numbers:* P. and V. πλήθει.

*To the number of:* P. and V. εἰς (acc.).

*He was travelling with small numbers:* V. ἐχώρει βαιός (Soph., *O.*

*R.* 750).

*Equal in number*, adj.: P. ἰσοπληθής, ἰσάριθμος.

*Numbers, poetry:* P. and V. νόμος, ὁ, or pl.; see *song.*

**Number** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἀριθμεῖν, διαριθμεῖν (mid. in P.), P. ἐξαριθμεῖν, V. πεμπάζειν.

*Calculate:* P. and V. λογίζεσθαι.

*Number among:* P. and V. καταριθμεῖν (ἐν, dat. or μετά, gen.).

*So numbered among:* P. and V. τελεῖν εἰς (acc.), V. ἀριθμεῖσθαι (gen. or ἐν, dat.).

**Numberless** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀναρίθμητος, V. ἀνάριθμος, ἀνήριθμος, μυρίος (also Plat. but rare P.).

**Numbness** **subs.**

Ar. and P. νάρκη, ἡ.

**Numeral** **subs.**

P. and V. ἄριθμος, ὁ.

**Numeration** **subs.**

Ar. and P. λογισμός, ὁ.

**Numerically** **adv.**

*On the score of numbers:* P. and V. ἀρίθμῳ.

*Be numerically superior:* P. πλήθει προέχειν.

**Numerous** **adj.**

P. and V. πολύς.

*Very numerous:* P. παμπληθής Ar. and P. πάμπολυς.

**Nuptial** **adj.**

P. and V. νυμφικός (Plat.) Ar. and P. γαμικός, Ar. and V. γαμήλιος, V. νυμφευτήριος, εὐναῖος, Ar. νυμφίδιος.

**Nuptials** **subs.**

P. and V. γάμος, ὁ, P. τὰ γαμικά, V. νυμφεῖα, τά, νύμφευμα, τό, εὐνήματα, τά, Ar. and V. ὑμέναιος, ὁ ; see *marriage.*

**Nurse** **v. trans.**

*Suckle:* P. τιτθεύειν, θηλάζειν (or mid.); see *suckle.*

*Bring up, rear:* P. and V. τρέφειν (or mid.), ἐκτρέφειν.

*Tend* (*the sick*): P. and V. θεραπεύειν, P. νοσηλεύειν ; see *tend.*

*Harbour* (*feelings, etc.*): P. and V. τρέφειν (Plat.), φυλάσσειν, ἔχειν.

*Turn over and over in thought:* Ar. and V. βουκολεῖν (or mid.).

**Nurse** **subs.**

*Wet nurse:* P. and V. τιθήνη, ἡ (Plat.), Ar. and P. τίτθη, ἡ.

*Be a nurse,* v.: P. τιτθεύειν.

*Generally:* P. and V. τροφός, ὁ, or ἡ, τροφεύς, ὁ, or ἡ.

In voc., *good nurse:* Ar. and V. μαῖα.

*One who waits on the sick:* P. θεραπευτής, ὁ.

*A slave who attends on boys:* P. and V. παιδαγωγός, ὁ.

**Nursery** **subs.**

*Place for rearing children:* P. σηκός, ὁ (Plat., *Rep.* 460C).

**Nursing** **subs.**

*Attendance* (*on the sick*): P. and V. θεραπεία, ἡ, V. παιδαγωγία, ἡ.

*Wet nursing:* P. τιτθεία, ἡ.

**Nursling** **subs.**

P. and V. παίδευμα, τό (Plat.), θρέμμα, τό (Plat.), P. τρόφιμος, ὁ, V. ἐκπαίδευμα, τό (Eur., *Cycl.* 601).

**Nurture** **v. trans.**

P. and V. τρέφειν, ἐκτρέφειν (Plat.), Ar. and V. βόσκειν, V. κηπεύειν, ἀτάλλειν, ἀλδαίνειν.

Met., *harbour* (*feelings, etc.*): P. and V. τρέφειν (Plat.), φυλάσσειν, ἔχειν.

*Bring up:* P. and V. τρέφειν (or mid.), ἐκτρέφειν.

**Nurture** **subs.**

P. and V. τροφή, ἡ ; see *food.*

**Nurturing** **adj.**

P. τρόφιμος, V. εὐτραφής, θρεπτήριος.

**Nut** **subs.**

Ar. and P. κάρυον, τό (Xen.).

**Nutriment** **subs.**

P. and V. τροφή, ἡ ; see *food.*

**Nutritious** **adj.**

P. τρόφιμος, V. εὐτραφής, θρεπτήριος.

**Nutshell** **subs.**

Met., *in a nutshell, in a small compass:* P. ἐν κεφαλαίῳ.

**Nymph** **subs.**

P. and V. νύμφη, ἡ.

*Nymphs of the stream:* V. πηγαῖοι κόραι, αἱ.